

2023 Afghanistan Mine Free

# 19<sup>th</sup> NDM Improving Effectiveness Monitoring & Evaluation

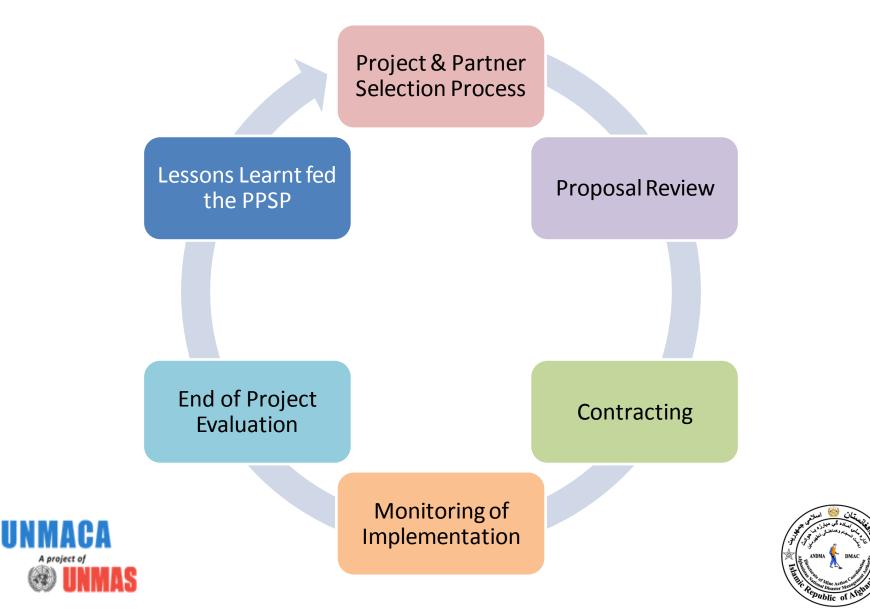
17<sup>th</sup> Feb 2016

Geneva, Switzerland





### Programme Cycle – Role of M & E



### **PPSP Criteria for Project Selection**

- Projects selected as per Article Five OPS plan
- High number of beneficiary
- Requests for urgent projects
- Security
- Donor Preference
- Geographical coverage

Note: Proposals are developed by IPs.







### **Proposal Review:**

- Suitability of Demining Assets and Methodology
- Validity of hazards
- Budget (Value for \$)
- Project Work Plan
- IPs past performance
  - o BSC & Dem Accident

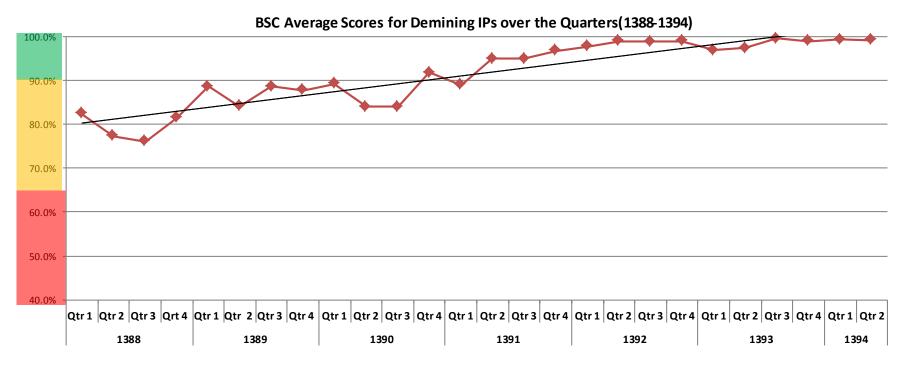






### **Balanced Scorecard for IPs:**

- Planning & Productivity
- Quality management
- Demining Accidents
- Reporting



### Quality Assurance focuses on:

- Community Liaison
- Hazard priority
- Suitability of:
  - o Assets
  - o Methodology
- Land release process
- Internal QA
- Internal project mgt systems







### Post Implementation Evaluation:

- Post Demining Investigation Assessment (PDIA) & Landmine & Livelihood Survey:
  - Beneficiary satisfaction
  - Land use
  - Project impacts
  - Socio-Economic benefits
  - Project Impacts







### UN Mine Action Strategy Objectives:

- 1) Mines/ERW and ERW risk reduction
- 2) Assisting Victims
- 3) Transfer functions to National Actors
- 4) Integration into Multilateral instruments, National Plans and Legislation



THE STRATEGY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON MINE ACTION 2013-2018







Tracking of the UN Four Strategic Objectives:

### 1) Mines/ERW and ERW risk reduction

- $\circ$  Surveys,
- o Clearance,
- M/ERW RE,
- o PDIA, L & L

### 2) Assisting Victims

- o Acceded Relevant Treaties, GS Data Collection,
- Focus to Eight Aspects of VA
- o Afghanistan National Policy for Persons with Disability
- Inclusive Education Policy MoEd
- National Strategy on Disability & Physical Rehabilitation MoPH





### Tracking of the UN Four Strategic Objectives:

#### 3) Transfer functions to National Actors

- Up to 90% of External QM Capacity is under DMAC now
- Donors increased contribution to DMAC
- QM & OPS functions are carried out by DMAC
- DMAC's increased control on MF/BF completion reports
- DMAC's increased control on survey reports prior to inclusion in NDB
- UNMAS Afghanistan taking more Advisory and Support Role

### 4) Integration into Multilateral instruments, National Plans and Legislation

- Afghanistan Ratified MA related conventions
- Mine action has been included into Provincial Dev Plans
- Mine Action is being included in National Priority Programmes
- Afghanistan's resolution on IEDs adopted by the UN GA on 6 Nov 2016
- Mine Action profile is being increased within the Government system





### M & E Issues:

- Good design bad implementation
- Security
- Cost non-negotiable in CFP process Proposal review
- Some donors do not get advantage of DMAC/UNMACA PRT
- No involvement of DMAC/UNMACA in IP selection
- Donor geographical preference
- Some donors do not fund external QA/QC





### Solutions/Recommendations:

- Cost & Productivity not to be the only factors for selection of IP
- Cost negotiation should be considered in CFP
- Donors to get advantage from DMAC/UNMACA proposal review capacity
- Donors to consult DMAC/UNMACA on priority
- External QA/QC should be part of the project





## Thanks



